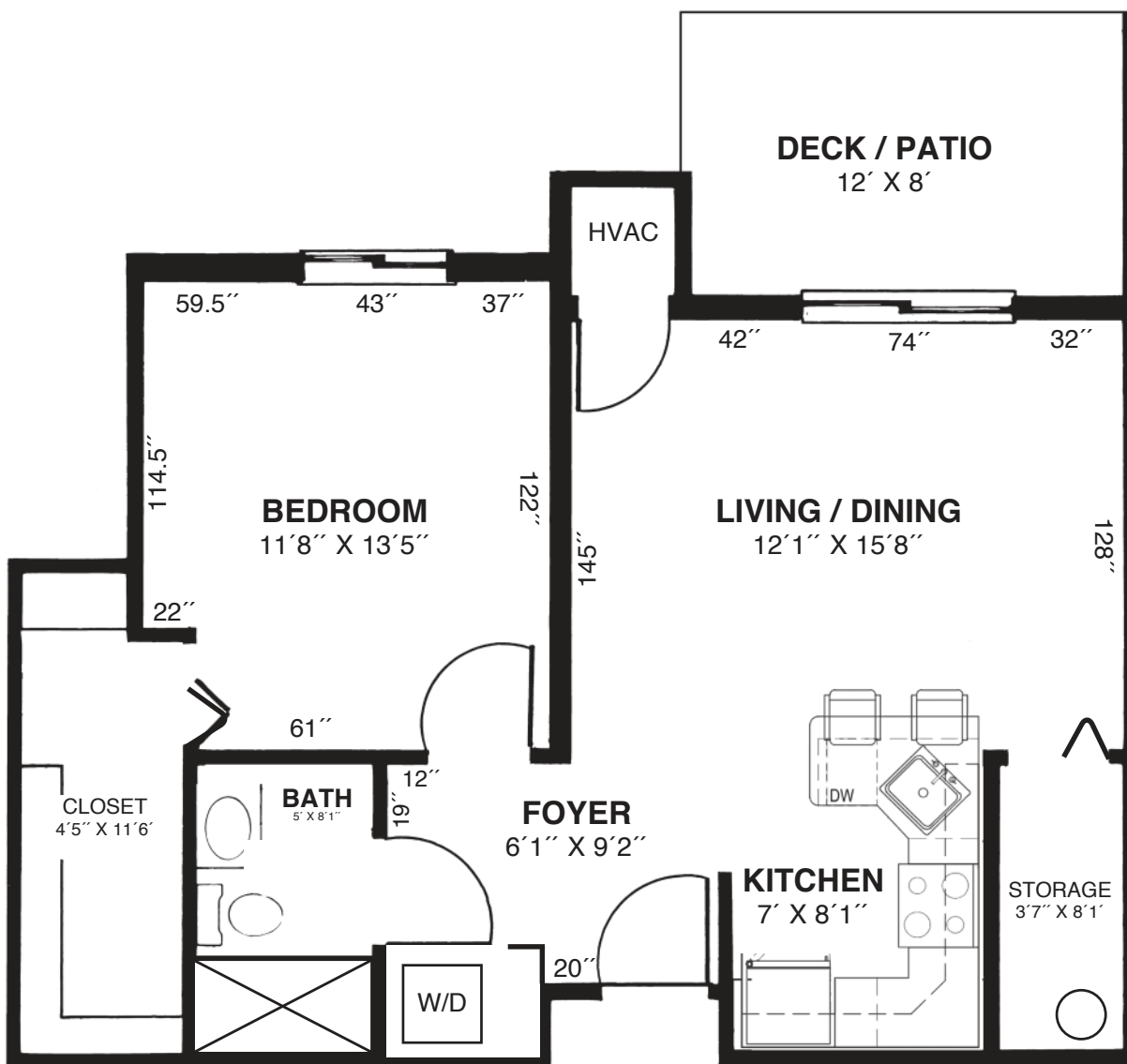


The Duke



1 Bedroom, 1 Bath
659 Square Feet