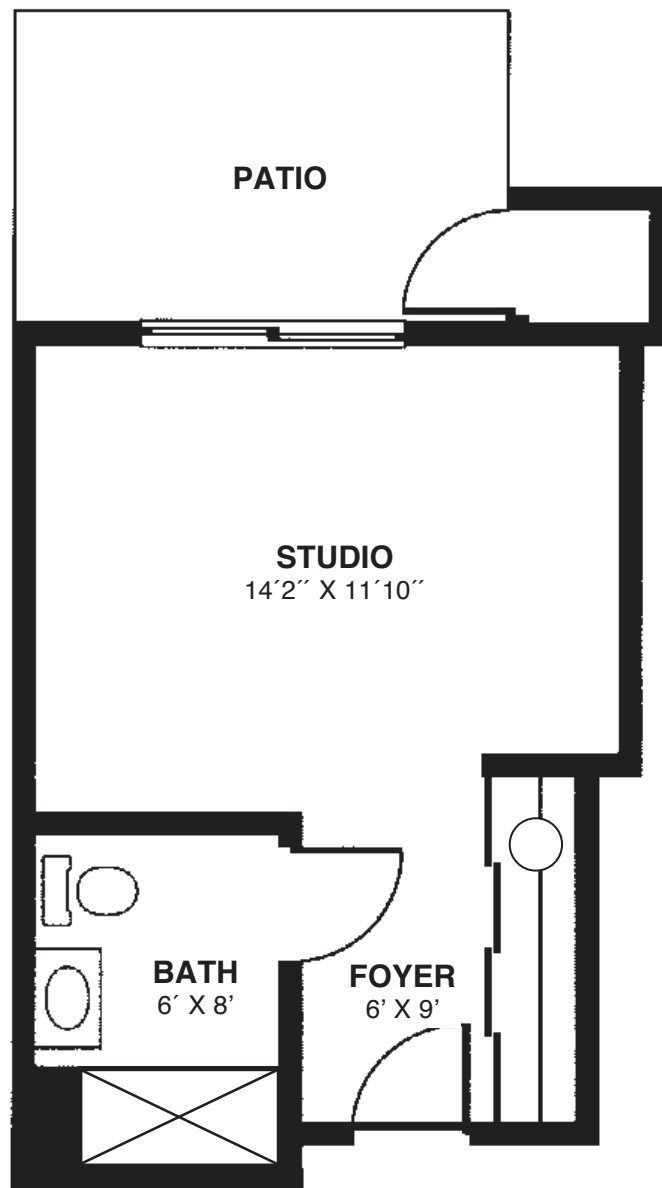


The Stratford



Studio
316 Square Feet